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Traffic Sign Detection and Recognition Using CNN and Python

[1] Dr. P. Muthusamy M.E, Ph.D., [2]L. Arun, [3]E. Nivetha,

[1] Head of the Department, Department of CyberSecurity Muthayammal Engineering College, Rasipuram-637408, hod.cs@mec.edu.in

[2]Student,Department of Artificial Intelligence and Data Science Muthayammal Engineering College, Rasipuram-637408, arun12lakshmanan@gmail.com

[3]Student, Department of Artificial Intelligence and Data Science Muthayammal Engineering College, Rasipuram-637408, mail2nivi102@gmail.com

Abstract: ***Traffic Sign Recognition plays a vital role in autonomous Driving, AI driver resistance, Road traffic safety, and surveillance. A CNN is a class of Deep learning which was to Verify and Classifies the visual imaginary. It is about the traffic sign Detection and Recognition System that precisely determine the situation and exact boundary of traffic sign using CNN. In this, we built a network model which will categorize the signs into different classes. With this, we can detect and recognizes traffic signs which was the main work for every single self-driving vehicle which ensures the safety of both the Passengers and Public in the Surroundings.***

Keywords: Traffic sign recognition, Traffic sign detection, convolutional neural network.

I. INTRODUCTION

Traffic Sign Recognition may be a big problem in intelligent driving vehicles. Traffic Sign Detection provides important information like a path to destinations and warnings in self-driving or AI-driving assistance systems. It is compulsory for automobiles to know about the rules and follows them. Many multinational corporations like Motional, Magna International, Auto X, Cruise, Way mo, Swift Navigation, Embark Trucks, CARMERA, and a lot of companies working in the process of perfection of self-driving. To achieve this technology, automobiles must be ready to understand and take decisions according to it. When you drive over the road, you can see many traffic signs like School ahead, Narrow Road Ahead, Narrow Bridge, Pedestrian Crossing, no parking, Straight Prohibitor No Entry, etc., if you follow the rules, you can reach the home safely. Traffic Signs Verification is a process of verifying and classifying which group that traffic sign image belongs to the group which helps to identify and drive Safely in the Roads.

About the Project

During the project in the CNN, forecasting was done on various well-defined sets of GPU functionality. We can get the dataset needed for the project, which is available on the website named Kaggle i.e GTSRB Dataset for the project. This project approached by following these five steps namely,

Analyze the data-set

Built a CNN model

Train the model

Testing the model

1)**Analyze the Data-set**

This data-set, it has 43 files each constituting a specific class. This file ranges from 0 to 42. With the help of the operating system, we repeated it over all the classes and add the images and their identity within the dataset and the identity lists.

2)**Built a CNN model**

Convolutional Neural Networks classify the images by analyzing the dataset. The best purpose of the convolutional neural network is image classification purpose.

3)**Train the model**

We will utilize the model.fit() method, which functions well after the model architecture has been successfully built, to train our model. After 15 epochs, we achieved stability and 95% accuracy on training sets with the aid of 64 batch sizes.

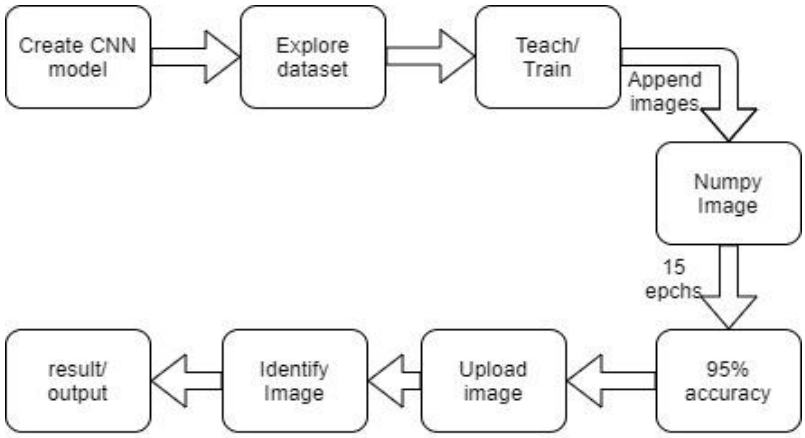
4**)Testing the model**

This network model was tested using the dataset and test.csv file. Now, we are ready to build the graphical interface for the classifier with a GUI toolkit. This GUI toolkit was called Tkinter which has the standard python library. Then we can upload the images and they will be classified.

Our dataset has a subdirectory called "test" in which the primary working comma-separated file, test.csv, is located. It consists of the picture paths and the corresponding class labels for each of them. The image path and associated labels can be extracted using the pandas Python package. To forecast the model, we must next scale our photographs to 30 by 30 pixels and make a numpy array with the image data. We need to import accuracy_score from the sklearn.metrics file in order to comprehend how the model predicts the actual labels.

Mind-map

Flowchart



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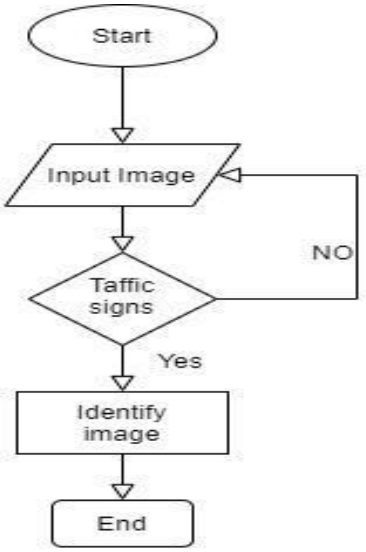
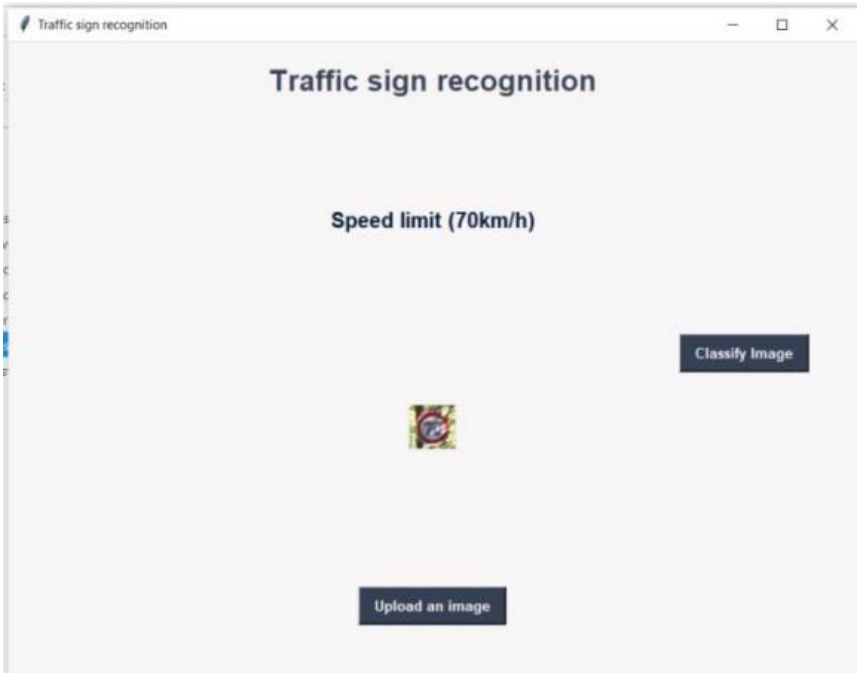


Output

In this project, the accuracy rate was 95%, where the rate of accuracy loss changes with time. As shown in the picture, autonomous vehicles detect and recognized the sign and the driver maintains the speed limit according to it.



II. CONCLUSION

For 95% accuracy in identifying and classifying traffic signs, we developed a CNN model. Over a big dataset, we have tracked changes in accuracy and loss. This model's GUI makes it simple to comprehend how signs are divided into many types. A model was proposed to detect and recognize traffic signs. For this method, by considering the traffic sign characters, the convolutional neural network was preferred for both the detection and recognition of the traffic sign image.

Reference

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